

:

2005 () 7 -

43

i		
11
1.....		.
2.....		.
3.....		.
52
5.....		.
6.....		.
7.....	-	.1
8.....		.2
10.....		.3
11.....		.4
133
204
21.....		.
22.....		.
23.....		.
24.....		-
26.....		-

:

15

15

()

()

□

)

(

□

□

:

.1

(3)

/

()

6000

15

3800

()

2000

(4)

2700 ()

()

1970

() ()

17

(1) ()

1550

1065

407

1984 1983

8000

(2)"

700

78

93

(3)

73

68

-

: " :

23

"700

146

.2005

.2

(4)

"

(1)

"2004-2000

(2)

<http://www.mfa.gov.il/MFA/Government>

/Speeches+by+Israeli+leaders/2003/Address+by+PM+Ariel+Sharon+at+the+Fourth+Herzliya.htm

30,000

(5)

(8)

)

(

500 1970

1984

495

(

)

(

)

18

221

(9)

(

)

(6)

675

(8)

1982

(2005

) 500,000

7

1.6

(7) 270000 100.000

(4.200 2.100)

2005 10

(520 415)

30

(5)

21

:)

2005 4

: - - " "

<http://www.moetzetyesha.co.il>

(

"

(6)

.2005 6

26

(9)

"

"

(7)

.2005

.2005 17

7000

(22)

(20)

330

25.000

"

(23)"

-

100.000

(21)

(22)

"

/

31

"

"

(20)

.2005

12

2005

6

(21)

.2005

()

()

.2005

15

(23)

.2005

23

.2

:- -

:

"

1967

()

)

(24)

) (haredi)

(

(

(25)

" "

)

)

(

1980

(26)(

-

(24)

49

www.icrc.org/Web/Eng/siteeng0.nsf/html/genevaconventions

32.000)

:

56

42

11.000)

(

18.000

(

:IHL

.2004

27.000)

(

40.000)

(

80.000

130.000

(

(haredi)

50.000

1948

2001

(26)

(25)

	haredi	%25	(27)	%50	40
(32)	-			(28)	
" "					
(33)					
				220.000	
(34)				(29)	
		(30)			
	/				
(35)			(
	-	(33000)		(31)	
			(3000)	(30000)	
(37)	% 30	25			(36)"
<hr/>					
) "	:	"	(32)	"	(27)
" "		.159 -158	(1993	"	
			(33)	.2004	
(31205)	(33000)	1967			(28)
(14603)	(42322)	(38000)	.2005	24	
:	- -	()	(34)		
"		"	"		
"			2005	3	
"					(29)
	.2005	29	20	/	
			(35)		.2005
				.56	(30)
-		"	(36)	haredim	(31)

(39)〃

()

9000

60000

(38)

()

-

.1

(40)〃

)

.1967

1968

:

(1967

(41)

)

1975-1974

〃 〃

1967

.38 37

2005

〃

〃 :

38

(39)

(40)

.2005 16

(37)

.2005 22 /

(41)

.2005 24 /

(38)

:

:

18-17 (1990)

.2

1974

1973

(44)

(42)

(43) 1967

(45)

(46)

(42)

.30 28 1 (1985)

(1991)

(43)

.166 -107 69 -63 51 -43

9

/

.2004

(45)

.2005 26

(46)

2005 20

.2005 16

:- - " (50)"

(1948) () () (47)

(51)" (48) " :- - (49)"

(52)"

2003 (47)

(48)

(

"2005

(49)

.2005 13 - -

.2005 31

1994

.2004

(52)

.2004 25

.2005 26 - -

.2005 29 - -

(50)

(51)

" :

9 "

/

"

(53)

(57)"

(58)"

.3

()

" :

(59)"

(54)"

(60)"

(55)

1967

(56)

(53)

(54)

.2005 25 (55)

(57)

.2005 21 (58)

/

.2005 21 (59)

(1991) "

1100 340 (56)

121 -118 (60)

.2005 24 / - -

%60

(61) " "

(63)

.4

(64)

() (-)
:()

(65) "

) (

(66) "

(62) "

()

.2005 26 (61)

() , 2005 26 / (62)

:

)

(

(63)

.2005 29 3 / (64)

(65)

.2005 16 / (66)

22

.2005

(67) "

"

%57

"

(71)

(68)

500

(69)

(72)

.1967

() - -

(73) "

(74)

()

) - -

(

(70)

(71)

.2003

(72)

.2004

3

2005

.2005

15 /

(67)

20

/

.2005

24

.2003

5 - "

":

(68)

2005 25

.2004

": /

.2005 26

(69)

21

(73)

.2005

14

(70)

.2005

.2005 - -

(74)

" "

.3

(79)

- -

- - .
:

) - - " :

(80)" (75)"

(8000) "

()

()

(76)"

:
" "

(77)"

(81)"

(78)

18 / (79)
 .2005
 / (80)
 .2005 22
 16 / (81)
 .2005
 .2005 26

/ (75)
 .2005 27
 - (76)
 .2005 21 2005 13 /
 (77)
 .2005 14
 (78)
 -
 2005 21 / 2005 13 /-

(85)(

- -

:

"

(82)"

200

100

(83)

-

/

" - -

:

- -

"

(84)"

...

(86)"

100000

2004

500

)

(82)

(85)

.2005

13

/ - -

-1992

"

(86)

.2005

16

(83)

1998

59

/

/

"1996

/

(84)

.4

. 2005

24

- -

(91)»

:

(87)

(92)»

(88)

)

(

»

»:

(93)

(89)»

(90)

»

:

(94)»

(95)

(87)

»:

(88)

21

(91)

(89)

.2005

.2005 18 -

21

(92)

/

(90)

2005

.2005 20 /

(93)

»:

.2005 15 / .2005 31 /

(94)

/

»:

.2005 23 /

(95)

.2005 26

(96)〃

:

-

-

(97)

"

(98)〃

:

"

"

(100)〃

2005 29 2005 16 .

(99)〃

(

)

100000

(

)

:

(101)〃

.2005 26

(96)

(97)

- -

28

.2005

28

"

"

(100)

(98)

.2005 10

(99)

" :

"

.2005

21

.2005 15

"

(101)

/

.2005 21

%12 10
(107)

" "

:

(102)

(108)

(103)

" :

100.000

(104)"

(109)

(110)"

(105)

(111)

:

"

" :

(106)"

(107)

/

.2005 26

- 2005

1000

10.000

-

:"

:"

6

"

:

.2005

6

/

(108)

.2005

()

(109)

15

- -

(102)

www.haaretz.com 2005

26

(110)

(103)

2005 9

21

"

:

"

(111)

24

"

"

()

.2005 22

.2004

.2005

10

"

:"

.2005 15 /

(104)

2005 16

(105)

2005 29

2005 26

.2005 10

"

...

.2005

(106)

2005

(112)

-
-
" "

" "

(115)

)

()

(

(116)

(113)

" "

(114)

(115)

" :
.
:

(116)

" :

14 /

(112)

20

"

/

2005
(113)

1979

(

.2005

:2005 21

.2005 21

)

3

"

"

.2005

33

18

(114)

1984

.2005 21

(117)

"

(122)"

"

(118)"

:

- -

"

(119)

- -

(120)

(123)

(121)

.2005 26 / (117)

/ (118)

.2005 26 (119)

1980

1982

2005 18 (120)

/

.2005 26 (121)

.2005

()

- - "

) .2005 20 "

() (

.2005 20

()

(122)

.2005 16 - -

The dangerous spin- "

" : (123)

) " : " :

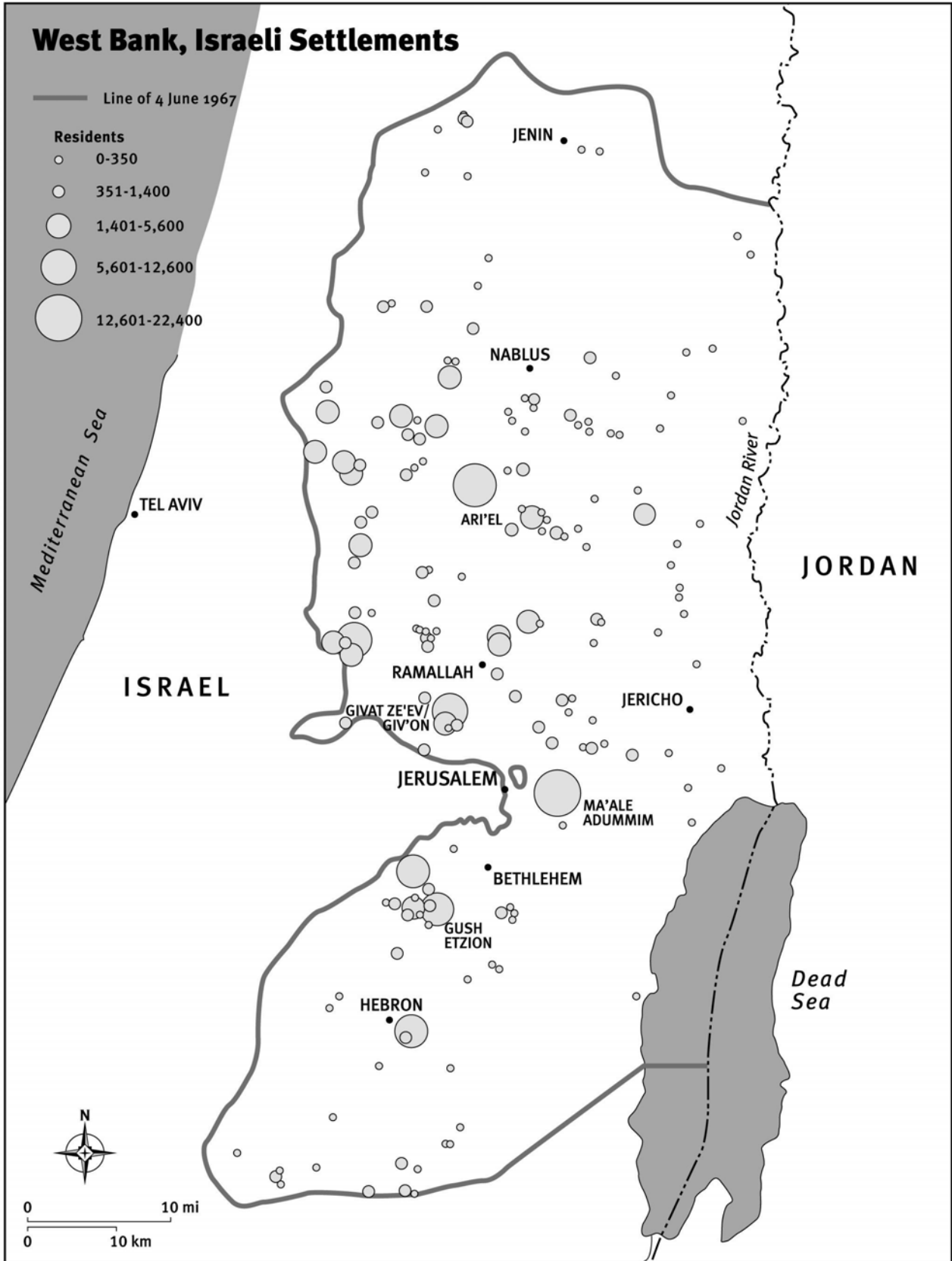
.200 14 meisters

.8 (1998)

.4

2005 () 7 /





40 (() 5 () 100)

/

12 CrisisWatch

.www.crisisgroup.org)

()

. 2000

)

2002

EGYPT/NORTH AFRICA*

Diminishing Returns: Algeria's 2002 Legislative Elections, Middle East/North Africa Briefing N°1, 24 June 2002

Algeria: Unrest and Impasse in Kabylia, Middle East/North Africa Report N°15, 10 June 2003 (also available in French)

The Challenge of Political Reform: Egypt after the Iraq War, Middle East/North Africa Briefing N°9, 30 September 2003

Islamism in North Africa I: The Legacies of History, Middle East/North Africa Briefing N°12, 20 April 2004

Islamism in North Africa II: Egypt's Opportunity, Middle East/North Africa Briefing N°13, 20 April 2004

Islamism, Violence and Reform in Algeria: Turning the Page, Middle East/North Africa Report N°29, 30 July 2004 (also available in Arabic and in French)

Understanding Islamism, Middle East/North Africa Report N°37, 2 March 2005

Islamism in North Africa IV: The Islamist Challenge in Mauritania: Threat or Scapegoat?, Middle East/North Africa Report N°93, 10 May 2005 (only available in French)

IRAQ/IRAN/GULF

Iran: The Struggle for the Revolution's Soul, Middle East Report N°5, 5 August 2002

Iraq Backgrounder: What Lies Beneath, Middle East Report N°6, 1 October 2002

Voices from the Iraqi Street, Middle East Briefing N°3, 4 December 2002

Yemen: Coping with Terrorism and Violence in a Fragile State, Middle East Report N°8, 8 January 2003

Radical Islam in Iraqi Kurdistan: The Mouse That Roared? Middle East Briefing N°4, 7 February 2003

Red Alert in Jordan: Recurrent Unrest in Maan, Middle East Briefing N°5, 19 February 2003

Iraq Policy Briefing: Is There an Alternative to War?, Middle East Report N°9, 24 February 2003

War in Iraq: What's Next for the Kurds?, Middle East Report N°10, 19 March 2003

War in Iraq: Political Challenges after the Conflict, Middle East Report N°11, 25 March 2003

War in Iraq: Managing Humanitarian Relief, Middle East Report N°12, 27 March 2003

Baghdad: A Race against the Clock, Middle East Briefing N°6, 11 June 2003

Governing Iraq, Middle East Report N°17, 25 August 2003

ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT

A Time to Lead: The International Community and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict, Middle East Report N°1, 10 April 2002

Middle East Endgame I: Getting to a Comprehensive Arab-Israeli Peace Settlement, Middle East Report N°2, 16 July 2002

Middle East Endgame II: How a Comprehensive Israeli-Palestinian Settlement Would Look, Middle East Report N°3; 16 July 2002

Middle East Endgame III: Israel, Syria and Lebanon – How Comprehensive Peace Settlements Would Look, Middle East Report N°4, 16 July 2002

The Meanings of Palestinian Reform, Middle East Briefing N°2, 12 November 2002

Old Games, New Rules: Conflict on the Israel-Lebanon Border, Middle East Report N°7, 18 November 2002

Islamic Social Welfare Activism in the Occupied Palestinian Territories: A Legitimate Target?, Middle East Report N°13, 2 April 2003

A Middle East Roadmap to Where?, Middle East Report N°14, 2 May 2003

The Israeli-Palestinian Roadmap: What A Settlement Freeze Means And Why It Matters, Middle East Report N°16, 25 July 2003

Hizbollah: Rebel without a Cause?, Middle East Briefing N°7, 30 July 2003

Dealing With Hamas, Middle East Report N°21, 26 January 2004 (also available in Arabic)

Palestinian Refugees and the Politics of Peacemaking, Middle East Report N°22, 5 February 2004

Syria under Bashar (I): Foreign Policy Challenges, Middle East Report N°23, 11 February 2004 (also available in Arabic)

Syria under Bashar (II): Domestic Policy Challenges, Middle East Report N°24, 11 February 2004 (also available in Arabic)

Identity Crisis: Israel and its Arab Citizens, Middle East Report N°25, 4 March 2004

The Broader Middle East and North Africa Initiative: Imperilled at Birth, Middle East Briefing N°13, 7 June 2004

Who Governs the West Bank? Palestinian Administration under Israeli Occupation, Middle East Report N°32, 28 September 2004 (also available in Arabic and in Hebrew)

After Arafat? Challenges and Prospects, Middle East Briefing N°16, 23 December 2004 (also available in Arabic)

Disengagement and After: Where Next for Sharon and the Likud?, Middle East Report N°36, 1 March 2005

Syria After Lebanon, Lebanon After Syria, Middle East Report N°39, 12 April 2005 (also available in Arabic)

Mr Abbas Goes to Washington: Can He Still Succeed?, Middle East Briefing N°17, 24 May 2005

* The Algeria project was transferred from the Africa Program to the Middle East & North Africa Program in January 2002.

Iran: Where Next on the Nuclear Standoff, Middle East Briefing N°15, 24 November 2004

What Can the U.S. Do in Iraq?, Middle East Report N°34, 22 December 2004 (also available in Arabic)

Iraq: Allaying Turkey's Fears Over Kurdish Ambitions, Middle East Report N°35, 26 January 2005 (also available in Arabic)

Iran in Iraq: How Much Influence?, Middle East Report N°38, 21 March 2005

Bahrain's Sectarian Challenge, Middle East Report N°40, 2 May 2005

Iraq: Don't Rush the Constitution, Middle East Report N°42, 8 June 2005

OTHER REPORTS AND BRIEFINGS

For Crisis Group reports and briefing papers on:

- Asia
- Africa
- Europe
- Latin America and Caribbean
- Thematic Issues
- *CrisisWatch*

please visit our website www.crisisgroup.org

Iraq's Shiites under Occupation, Middle East Briefing N°8, 9 September 2003

The Challenge of Political Reform: Jordanian Democratisation and Regional Instability, Middle East Briefing N°10, 8 October 2003 (also available in Arabic)

Iran: Discontent and Disarray, Middle East Briefing N°11, 15 October 2003

Dealing With Iran's Nuclear Program, Middle East Report N°18, 27 October 2003

Iraq's Constitutional Challenge, Middle East Report N°19, 13 November 2003 (also available in Arabic)

Iraq: Building a New Security Structure, Middle East Report N°20, 23 December 2003

Iraq's Kurds: Toward an Historic Compromise?, Middle East Report N°26, 8 April 2004 (also available in Arabic)

Iraq's Transition: On a Knife Edge, Middle East Report N°27, 27 April 2004 (also available in Arabic)

Can Saudi Arabia Reform Itself?, Middle East Report N°28, 14 July 2004 (also available in Arabic)

Reconstructing Iraq, Middle East Report N°30, 2 September 2004 (also available in Arabic)

Saudi Arabia Backgrounder: Who are the Islamists?, Middle East Report N°31, 21 September 2004 (also available in Arabic)

Iraq: Can Local Governance Save Central Government?, Middle East Report N°33, 27 October 2004 (also available in Arabic)

Pat Cox*Former President of European Parliament***Ruth Dreifuss***Former President, Switzerland***Uffe Ellemann-Jensen***Former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Denmark***Mark Eyskens***Former Prime Minister of Belgium***Leslie H. Gelb***President Emeritus of Council on Foreign Relations, U.S.***Bronislaw Geremek***Former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Poland***I.K. Gujral***Former Prime Minister of India***Carla Hills***Former U.S. Secretary of Housing; former U.S. Trade Representative***Lena Hjelm-Wallén***Former Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Affairs Minister, Sweden***James C.F. Huang***Deputy Secretary General to the President, Taiwan***Swanee Hunt***Chair of Inclusive Security: Women Waging Peace; former U.S. Ambassador to Austria***Asma Jahangir***UN Special Rapporteur on Extrajudicial, Summary or Arbitrary Executions; former Chair Human Rights Commission of Pakistan***Shiv Vikram Khemka***Founder and Executive Director (Russia) of SUN Group, India***James V. Kimsey***Founder and Chairman Emeritus of America Online, Inc. (AOL)***Bethuel Kiplagat***Former Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Kenya***Wim Kok***Former Prime Minister, Netherlands***Trifun Kostovski***Member of Parliament, Macedonia; founder of Kometal Trade Gmbh***Elliott F. Kulick***Chairman, Pegasus International, U.S.***Joanne Leedom-Ackerman***Novelist and journalist, U.S.***Todung Mulya Lubis***Human rights lawyer and author, Indonesia***Ayo Obe***Chair of Steering Committee of World Movement for Democracy, Nigeria**Chair***Lord Patten of Barnes***Former European Commissioner for External Relations, UK**President & CEO***Gareth Evans***Former Foreign Minister of Australia**Executive Committee***Morton Abramowitz***Former U.S. Assistant Secretary of State and Ambassador to Turkey***Emma Bonino***Member of European Parliament; former European Commissioner***Cheryl Carolus***Former South African High Commissioner to the UK; former Secretary General of the ANC***Maria Livanos Cattai****Former Secretary-General, International Chamber of Commerce***Yoichi Funabashi***Chief Diplomatic Correspondent & Columnist, The Asahi Shimbun, Japan***William Shawcross***Journalist and author, UK***Stephen Solarz****Former U.S. Congressman***George Soros***Chairman, Open Society Institute***William O. Taylor***Chairman Emeritus, The Boston Globe, U.S.***Vice-Chair***Adnan Abu-Odeh***Former Political Adviser to King Abdullah II and to King Hussein; former Jordan Permanent Representative to UN***Kenneth Adelman***Former U.S. Ambassador and Director of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency***Ersin Arioglu***Member of Parliament, Turkey; Chairman Emeritus, Yapi Merkezi Group***Diego Arria***Former Ambassador of Venezuela to the UN***Zbigniew Brzezinski***Former U.S. National Security Advisor to the President***Victor Chu***Chairman, First Eastern Investment Group, Hong Kong***Wesley Clark***Former NATO Supreme Allied Commander, Europe*

Ghassan Salamé*Former Minister Lebanon, Professor of International Relations, Paris***Salim A. Salim***Former Prime Minister of Tanzania; former Secretary General of the Organisation of African Unity***Douglas Schoen***Founding Partner of Penn, Schoen & Berland Associates, U.S.***Pär Stenbäck***Former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Finland***Thorvald Stoltenberg***Former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Norway***Grigory Yavlinsky***Chairman of Yabloko Party and its Duma faction, Russia***Uta Zapf***Chairperson of the German Bundestag Subcommittee on Disarmament, Arms Control and Non-proliferation***Ernesto Zedillo***Former President of Mexico; Director, Yale Center for the Study of Globalization***Christine Ockrent***Journalist and author, France***Friedbert Pflüger***Foreign Policy Spokesman of the CDU/CSU Parliamentary Group in the German Bundestag***Victor M. Pinchuk***Member of Parliament, Ukraine; founder of Interpipe Scientific and Industrial Production Group***Surin Pitsuwan***Former Minister of Foreign Affairs, Thailand***Itamar Rabinovich***President of Tel Aviv University; former Israeli Ambassador to the U.S. and Chief Negotiator with Syria***Fidel V. Ramos***Former President of the Philippines***Lord Robertson of Port Ellen***Former Secretary General of NATO; former Defence Secretary, UK***Mohamed Sahnoun***Special Adviser to the United Nations Secretary-General on Africa***INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD***Crisis Group's International Advisory Board comprises major individual and corporate donors who contribute their advice and experience to Crisis Group on a regular basis.***Rita E. Hauser (Chair)****Tilleke & Gibbins
International LTD****Baron Ullens****Stanley Weiss****Westfield Group****Yasuyo Yamazaki****Sunny Yoon****George Kellner****George Loening****Douglas Makepeace****Anna Luisa Ponti****Quantm****Michael L. Riordan****Sarlo Foundation of the Jewish
Community Endowment Fund****Marc Abramowitz****Anglo American PLC****John Chapman Chester****Peter Corcoran****Credit Suisse Group****John Ehara****Equinox Management Partners****JP Morgan Global Foreign
Exchange and Commodities****SENIOR ADVISERS***Crisis Group's Senior Advisers are former Board Members (not presently holding executive office) who maintain an association with Crisis Group, and whose advice and support are called on from time to time.*

Volker Ruehe

Simone Veil

Michael Sohlman

Leo Tindemans

Ed van Thijn

Shirley Williams

Allan J. MacEachen

Matt McHugh

George J. Mitchell

Mo Mowlam

Cyril Ramaphosa

Michel Rocard

Alain Destexhe

Marika Fahlen

Stanley Fischer

Malcolm Fraser

Max Jakobson

Mong Joon Chung

Oscar Arias

Zainab Bangura

Christoph Bertram

Jorge Castañeda

Eugene Chien

Gianfranco Dell'Alba

As at July 2005